Revelation—7 March 16, 2025 PM

## ENDURING SUFFERING (Revelation 2:8-11)

- I. The ADDRESS (Rev. 2:8)
  - A. To the angelos ("MESSENGER," or angel) of the CONGREGATION at Smyrna
    - 1. City of about 100,000; modern Ismir, Turkey
    - 2. Church led by bishop named POLYCARP
      - a. One of the last DISCIPLED by JOHN
      - b. MARTYRED in AD 155 after over 50 years' service
    - 3. One of the last Asian cities to fall to ISLAM
  - B. From the One who is ETERNAL in relation to TIME and RESURRECTED in relation to LIFE
    - 1. Reminder of His triumph over MISTRIALS
    - 2. Reminder of His triumph over REJECTION
    - 3. Reminder of His triumph over DEATH
- II. The ENCOURAGEMENT (Rev. 2:9)
  - A. Christ KNEW their SITUATION
    - 1. Enduring PERSECUTION
    - 2. Experiencing POVERTY
    - 3. Possessing GREAT WEALTH (cf. James 2:5; 2 Cor. 6:10)
  - B. Christ KNEW their OPPOSITION

- 1. Most common interpretation: UNBELIEVING JEWS (cf. Rom. 2:28-29; John 8:33-44)
  - a. PERSECUTING believers
  - b. CORRUPTING worship
  - c. BLASPHEMING Christ
    - 1) Denying His DEITY
    - 2) Denying His RESURRECTION
    - 3) Denying His POWER
- 2. Possible alternate interpretation: PROFESSING believers adopting JEWISH LAW
  - a. Persecuting the UNCIRCUMCIZED
  - b. Blaspheming by ADDING WORKS to grace
- III. The EXHORTATION (Rev. 2:10-11)
  - A. STOP being AFRAID
  - B. You SHALL SUFFER
    - 1. Persecution will get WORSE
      - a. Being TESTED by the DEVIL
      - b. Facing PRISON and DEATH
    - 2. Persecution will be relatively BRIEF (cf. Dan. 1:12)
  - C. You will be REWARDED
    - 1. Remain FAITHFUL to CHRIST
    - 2. Don't lose HOPE when faced with DEATH
    - 3. Receive a VICTOR'S crown of LIFE
  - D. Those who OVERCOME will not face the SECOND DEATH