Post-Exile Literature—4 April 14, 2019 PM

FIRST RETURN FROM BABYLON, PART 2: RESTORATION OF THE COMMUNITY (Ezra 2:1-70)

I. The ROSTERS

- A. List of LEADERS (Ezra 2:1-2)
 - 1. Zerubbabel, descended from DAVID (1 Chron. 3:17-19)
 - 2. Jeshua was HIGH PRIEST and related to EZRA
 - 3. May list the leaders of each of the TWELVE TRIBES (cf. Neh. 7:7)
- B. List of FAMILIES (Ezra 2:3-19/20)
- C. List of TOWNS (Ezra 2:19/20-35)
- D. List of PRIESTS (Ezra 2:36-39)
 - 1. Comprised 10% of the total number of returnees
 - 2. Represented only 4 of the 24 orders established by David
- E. List of LEVITES (Ezra 2:40-42)
 - 1. Includes some of the temple SINGERS
 - 2. Includes some of the temple GATEKEEPERS
- F. List of TEMPLE SERVANTS (Ezra 2:43-54)
- G. List of DESCENDANTS of the servants of SOLOMON (Ezra 2:55-58)
- H. List of OTHERS (Ezra 2:59-63)
 - 1. Some could not prove they were of ISRAEL

- 2. Some could not prove they were PRIESTS
- I. TOTALS (Ezra 2:64-69)
 - 1. Total PEOPLE in the first return: 49,897
 - 2. A list of LIVESTOCK is included
- J. Final SETTLEMENT (Ezra 2:70)
 - 1. Donated much GOLD and SILVER and many priestly GARMENTS
 - 2. Those who did not settle in JERUSALEM went to their ANCESTRAL cities
- II. Significance of the Rosters
 - A. Helps "HUMANIZE" the resettlement
 - B. Illustrates the importance to Israel of GENEALOGIES
 - C. Demonstrates the importance of assuring proper PRIESTHOOD to their WORSHIP
 - D. Indicates the importance of this event to God's program of REDEMPTION

III. Lessons

- A. God is faithful to His WORD (Isa. 55:11)
- B. God is faithful to His PEOPLE
 - 1. He APPOINTS legitimate LEADERSHIP (cf. Eph. 4:11-12)
 - 2. He PRESERVES those who are HIS people (cf. Rom. 8:35-39)
 - 3. He DELIVERS them to their INHERITANCE (cf. 1 Pet. 1:3-5)
 - 4. He FELLOWSHIPS with His people (cf. John 14:17-20)
 - 5. He PROVIDES the necessary RESOURCES (cf. John 14:12-14)